

U.S. Department of Homeland Security
500 12th St., SW
Washington, D.C. 20536



U.S. Immigration
and Customs
Enforcement

September 6, 2023

Ms. Jacqueline Stevens
601 University Place, 2d floor
Political Science Department
Evanston, IL 60208

**RE: Stevens v. ICE 20-cv-2725
ICE FOIA Case Number 2020-ICLI-00042
Supplemental Release**

Dear Ms. Stevens:

This letter is a supplemental response to your client's Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) requests to U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE). Your client seeks records relating to the following Freedom of Information Act requests: 2018-ICFO-56530, 2020-ICFO-18634, 2019-ICFO-33429, 2019-ICFO-29171, 2018-ICFO-59138, and 2019-ICFO-24680. ICE has considered your request under the FOIA, 5 U.S.C. § 552.

For this production, ICE is making a discretionary re-release of 199 pages of records. ICE has reviewed the pages and determined that 77 pages will be released in full and portions of the remaining 122 pages will be withheld pursuant to FOIA Exemptions (b)(4), (b)(6), (b)(7)(C) and (b)(7)(E) as described below. The pages will retain their original Bates numbers.

FOIA Exemption 4 protects trade secrets and commercial or financial information obtained from a person that is privileged or confidential. This exemption covers two categories of information in federal agency records: (1) trade secrets; and (2) information that is commercial or financial, obtained from a person (which may include corporations or state governments), and privileged or confidential, which is both customarily and actually treated as private by the submitter of the information. *See Food Marketing Institute v. Argus Leader Media*, 139 S. Ct. 2356, 2362-63 (2019). I have reviewed the responsive documents, the submitter's objections to release, and relevant case law, and I have determined that portions of the responsive records are exempt from disclosure under subsection (b)(4) of the FOIA and must be withheld in order to protect the submitter's proprietary interests.

ICE has applied FOIA Exemptions 6 and 7(C) to protect from disclosure the personally identifiable information of DHS employees and third parties contained within the records.

FOIA Exemption 6 exempts from disclosure personnel or medical files and similar files the release of which would cause a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. This requires a balancing of the public's right to disclosure against the individual's right to privacy. The privacy

interests of the non-public-facing individuals in the records you have requested outweigh any minimal public interest in disclosure of the information. Any private interest you may have in that information does not factor into the aforementioned balancing test.

FOIA Exemption 7(C) protects records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes that could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. This exemption takes note of the strong interests of individuals, whether they are suspects, witnesses, investigators, or individuals performing their official duties in connection with a law enforcement agency, in not being unwarrantably associated with alleged criminal activity or becoming targets for revenge by begrudged individuals. Based upon the traditional recognition of strong privacy interest in law enforcement records, categorical withholding of information that identifies third parties in law enforcement records is ordinarily appropriate. As such, I have determined that the privacy interest in the identities of the non-public-facing individuals in the records you have requested clearly outweigh any minimal public interest in disclosure of the information. Please note that any private interest you may have in that information does not factor into this determination.

FOIA Exemption 7(E) protects records compiled for law enforcement purposes, the release of which would disclose techniques and/or procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions if such disclosure could reasonably be expected to risk circumvention of the law. I have determined that disclosure of certain law enforcement sensitive information contained within the responsive records could reasonably be expected to risk circumvention of the law. Additionally, the techniques and procedures at issue are not well known to the public.

If you have any questions about this letter, please contact Assistant United States Attorney Alex Hartzler at Alex.Hartzler@usdoj.gov.

Sincerely,

Marcus K. Francis Sr.
Supervisory Paralegal Specialist

Enclosure: 199 pages

- h. All problems, potential disagreements or controversy, both oral and in writing regarding the status of the contract and performance of its requirements.

(c) **Government Technical Monitor (GTM):** The CO may appoint a Government Technical Monitor (GTM) to assist the COR in monitoring a Contractor's performance. A GTM shall be a U.S. Government employee.

G-4. INVOICES/PAYMENTS. ~~Time sheets for all staff during the invoice period whereby overtime is incurred must be included in addition to the pre-approval documentation for any invoiced OT.~~ All travel that is invoiced must also include all required documentation as per FTR. Service Providers/Contractors shall use these procedures when submitting an invoice.

1. Invoice Submission: Invoices shall be submitted in a .pdf format on a monthly basis via email to:

Invoice.Consolidation@ice.dhs.gov

Each email shall contain only one (1) invoice and the subject line of the email will annotate the invoice number. The emailed invoice shall include the "bill to" address shown below:

DHS, ICE
Financial Operations - Burlington
P.O. Box 1620
ATTN: ICE-ERO/FOD-BTV
Williston, VT 05495-1620

Note: the Service Provider's or Contractor's Dunn and Bradstreet (D&B) DUNS Number must be registered in the System for Award Management (SAM) at <https://www.sam.gov> prior to award and shall be notated on every invoice submitted to ensure prompt payment provisions are met. The ICE program office identified in the contract shall also be notated on every invoice.

2. Content of Invoices: Each invoice submission shall contain the following information:

(i) Name and address of the Service Provider/Contractor. Note: the name, address and DUNS number on the invoice MUST match the information in both the Contract/Agreement and the information in the SAM. If payment is remitted to another entity, the name, address and DUNS information of that entity must also be provided which will require Government verification before payment can be processed;

(ii) Dunn and Bradstreet (D&B) DUNS Number;

(iii) Invoice date and invoice number;

(iv) Contract number, contract line item number and, if applicable, the order number;

(v) Description, quantity, unit of measure, unit price and extended price of the items delivered;